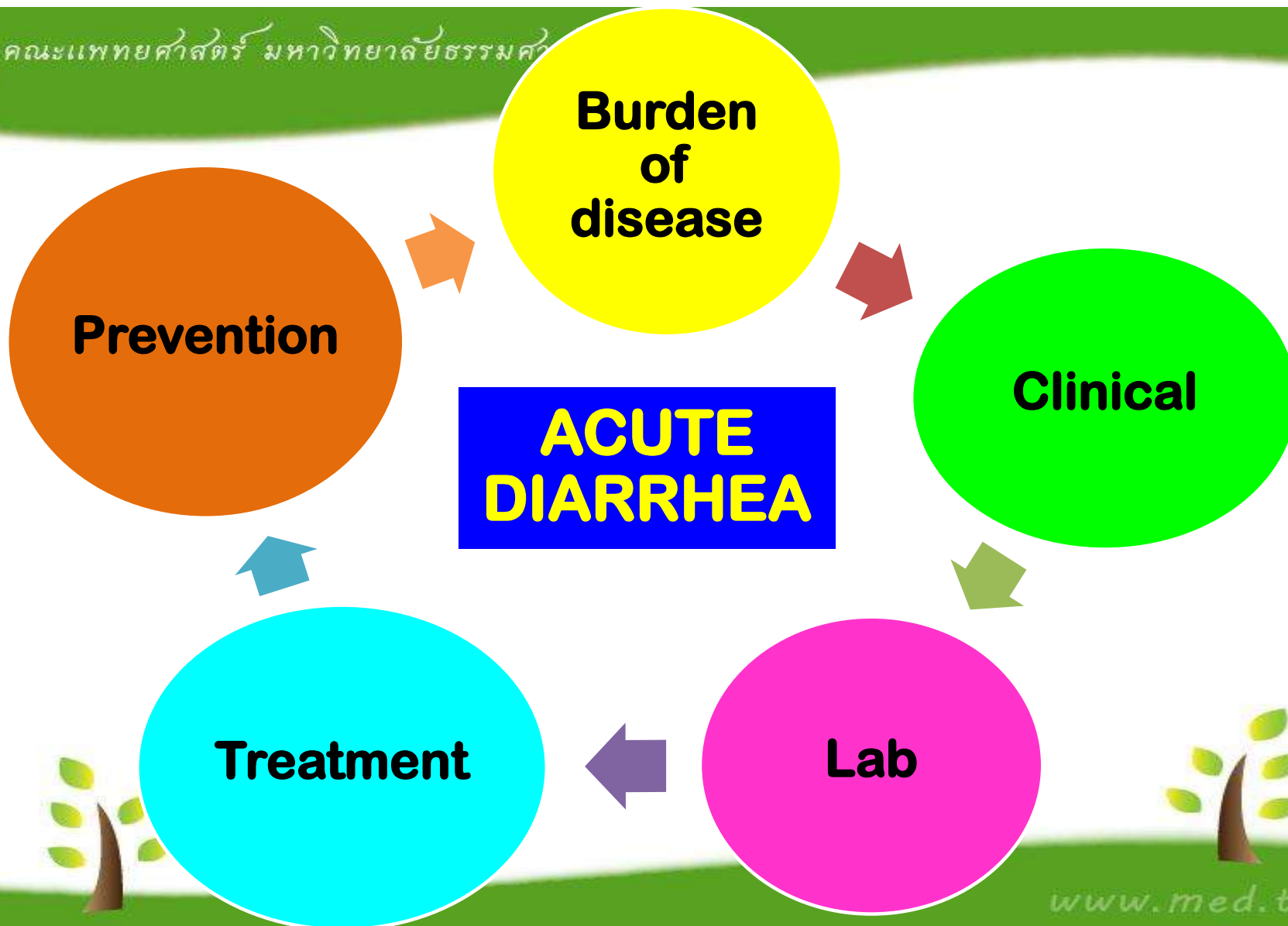




คณะแพทยศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยธรรมศาสตร์ ศูนย์รังสิต

# Optimized Your Diagnosis in Common ID “Acute Diarrhea”

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# BURDEN OF THE DISEASE

Diarrhea: Common Illness, Global Killer  
Diarrhea **kills 2,195 children every day**—more than AIDS, malaria, and measles combined.

Diarrheal diseases account for 1 in 9 child deaths worldwide, making diarrhea the **second leading cause of death** among children **under the age of 5**

**801 thousand child** deaths from diarrhea every year



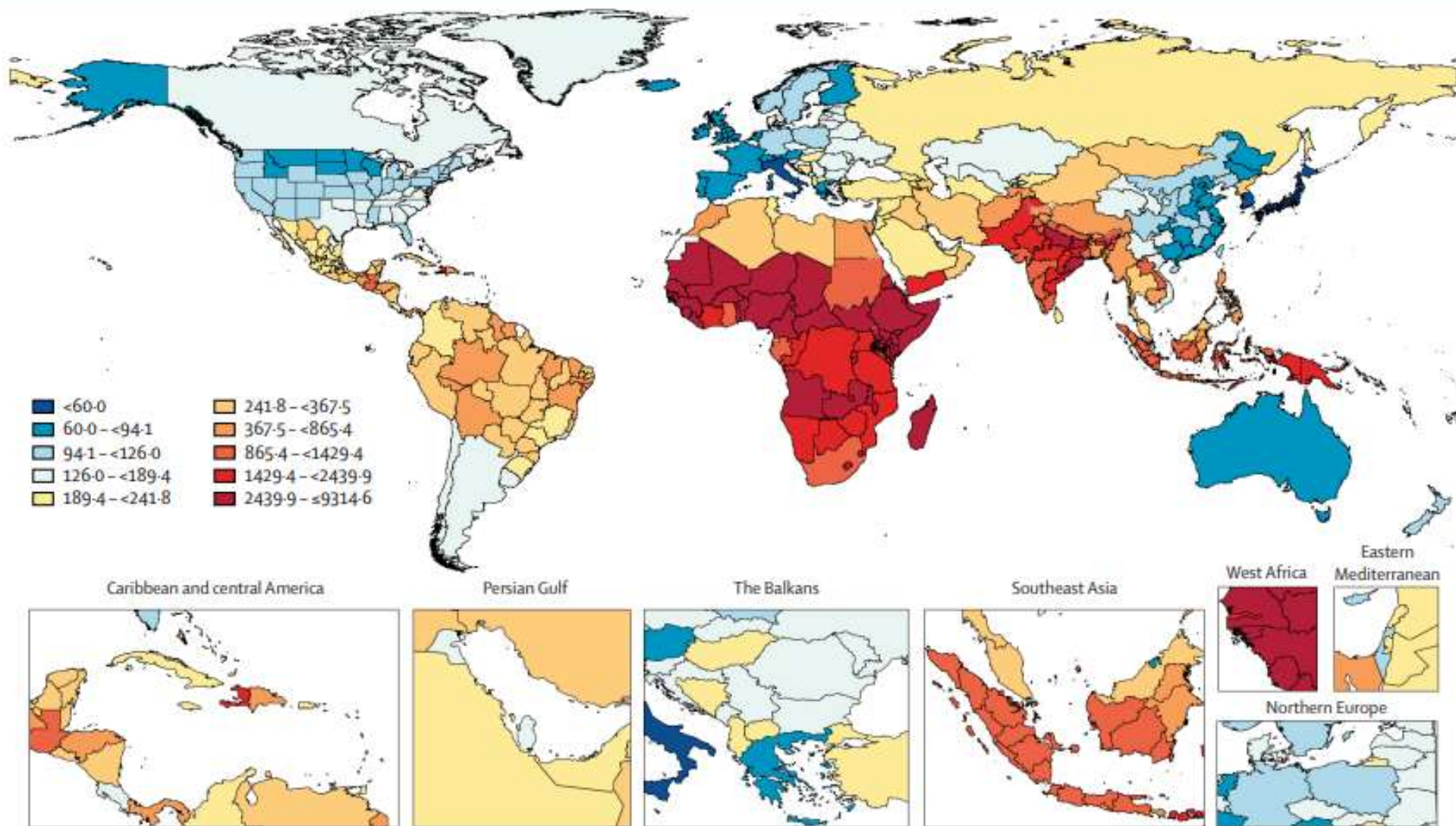


Figure 5: Age-standardised DALY rates (per 100 000) by location, both sexes combined, 2019



## CASE 1

- A 1-year-old boy, domicile: Pathumthani
- CC: **fever and loose stool** for 2 days
- PI: 1 day PTA: he had high fever (**39°C**), vomiting 2 times, and loose stool (**no mucus/no blood**) 4 times. His mother did tepid sponge and gave paracetamol every 6 hours with ORS
- At the OPD, he passed watery stool 1 time and vomited 2 times. His last void was 2 hours before arrival.

